*Italicized = modified text*

(gen) Gender

Gen4 "I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting. Code a numerical 1 if the person or people fasting is a man or are men. Code a numerical 2 if the person or people who are fasting is a woman or group of women. You may use clues from the text; for instance, if there is a mention of a faster’s reduced milk supply for breastfeeding due to fasting, then code 2. Code a numerical 3 if the fasting mentioned in the paragraph applies to both men and women or the context makes it clear that both genders fast*.* *Code a numerical 0 if* the gender of the people or persons fasting is left unclear in the paragraph. If the text uses male pronouns for a specific person, code 1, and if the text uses female pronouns for a specific person, code 2. *If the texts uses male pronouns, but it is not for a specific person, then code 0. If male pronouns are the only evidence that the faster is a man or a group of men, then code 0.* Please do not provide any other information in your response. Here is the paragraph:"

Gen3 "I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting. Code a numerical 1 if the person or people fasting is a man or are men. Code a numerical 2 if the person or people who are fasting is a woman or group of women. You may use clues from the text; for instance, if there is a mention of a faster’s reduced milk supply for breastfeeding due to fasting, then code 2. Code a numerical *3 if the fasting mentioned in the paragraph applies to both men and women or the context makes it clear that both genders fast.* *Also, code a numerical 3 if* the gender of the people or persons fasting is left unclear in the paragraph. If the text uses male pronouns for a specific person, code 1, and if the text uses female pronouns for a specific person, code 2. If the texts uses male pronouns, but it is not for a specific person, then code 3. *If male pronouns are the only evidence that the faster is a man or a group of men, then code 3. Please do not provide any other information in your response.* Here is the paragraph:"

(asc) Altered state of consciousness

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the text as follows based on the type of cognitive experience the faster or fasters have during the fast. Code a numerical 1 if the paragraph explicitly mentions fasting leading to the faster or fasters experiencing an altered state of consciousness, such as trance, meditative states, contemplative states, hypnotic states, ecstatic states, or loss of consciousness, not including dreams, hallucinations, revelations, or other visionary experiences*. If dreams or visions occur with an altered state of consciousness, then code 1.* Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention of fasting leading to the faster or fasters experiencing an altered state of consciousness as defined above. If an altered state of consciousness is mentioned, but it is not caused by fasting, then code 0. *If dreams and visions are mentioned but an altered state of consciousness is not mentioned, then code 0.*  Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(vk) Visions and knowledge

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the text as follows based on the type of cognitive experience the faster or fasters have during the fast. Code a numerical 1 if the text explicitly mentions that fasting leads a faster or fasters to experience dreams, prophecy, hallucinations, perceptual abnormalities, insights, creativity, clarity, or to learn some new information. Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention of fasting leading to the faster or fasters experiencing dreams, prophecy, hallucinations, perceptual abnormalities, insights, creativity, clarity, or to learn some new information. *If a faster is talking to a spirit being, but the text does not explicitly mention that the spirit being comes from a dream or vision, then code 0.* Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(dei) Discomfort, exhaustion, illness

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the texts as follows based on the type of cost a faster or fasters are experiencing: Code a numerical 1 if the faster or fasters are tired from fasting and need more rest, are thirsty, hungry, suffering, in pain, at risk of seizures or agitated directly due to abstaining from food or drink. *For example, if someone cannot work, because they are weak or tired from fasting, then code 1.* Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention that the faster or fasters are tired from fasting and need more rest, are thirsty, hungry, suffering, in pain, at risk of seizures or agitated directly due to abstaining from food. For example, if a text describes a person who i*s fasting as part of healing practice for sickness* but doesn’t describe any additional discomfort or sickness from fasting, then code 0. *Do not include behavior exhibited by people in an altered state of consciousness as sickness. For example, if a shaman falls into a trance while fasting but is not sick, tired, or showing discomfort, then code 0. If sicknes, tiredness, or discomfort is caused by something besides fasting, such as herbal medicines, then code 0.* Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(lead) Leadership

“I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the texts as follows based on the leadership status of the faster or fasters. Code a numerical 1 if the paragraph explicitly mentions that someone who is fasting is a leader, or is about to become a leader including chiefs, war leaders, shamans, priests, monks, *educators,* *and holy men or women*. Note that these texts often use a non-English term for the leader, so use contextual cues suggesting that the person holds power and authority in political or religious settings from the text to determine if one of the fasters is a leader. *Do not consider the gender of the faster as evidence for or against their leadership status.* Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention that one of the fasters is a leader. For example, if a text mentions a leader, such as a priest, commanding someone else to fast, but the leader is not fasting, then code 0. *If a leader is mentioned but is not clearly fasting, then code 0.* Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(gm) Group membership

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the text as follows based on the type of signal observers perceive in a faster or group of fasters*, or the type of signal a faster intends to communicate.* Code a numerical 1 if the text explicitly mentions that observers detect, perceive, or infer commitment or solidarity with or to group by the act *or practice* of fasting. Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention in the text that observers detect, perceive, or infer commitment or solidarity with or to group by the act of fasting. For example, fasting might be done in a group *with other people who might be living and cooperating together*, but if the text does not mention that others infer group commitment *or that fasters intend to communicate group commitment*, then code 0. Signals of group commitment and solidarity can be mediated through religious observance, but if the text does not mention commitment specifically to a group of people, as opposed to an ideal or faith. For example, if the text states that fasting displays solidarity or unity to a collective group, then code 1, but if the text states that fasting displays faith rather than solidarity with other believers, then code 0. *If fasting is done as part of the process of joining a new group , then code 1. If fasting is part of a puberty initiation code 0 unless the initiation is explicitly associated with new group membership.* Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(rel) Religiosity

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the text as follows based on the type of signal observers perceive in a faster or group of fasters, *or the type of signal a faster intends to communicate*. Code a numerical 1 if the text provides evidence that observers detect, perceive, or infer that fasters are religious, pious, or devout based on their fasting. This includes any indication that fasting is seen as a sign of the faster's faith or religious commitment. Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention in the text that fasting is perceived as a signal of religiosity, piety, or faith by observers, or *that fasters intend to communicate these qualities*. If a text mentions fasting without any specific reference to how it is perceived or *intended to communicate*, even in a religious context, then code 0. If the text mentions faith, religion, *goodness, or loyalty* without linking it to the perception of fasting as a signal of religiosity then code 0. Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(se) Social & economic costs

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the texts as follows based on the type of cost a faster or fasters are experiencing: Code a numerical 1 if the faster or fasters experience social or economic costs directly attributed to fasting; for example, if fasters are vulnerable to attack, face loss of business, if fasting too much is perceived as selfish, if the faster is blamed if a hunt is unsuccessful, or if not fasting creates conflict. Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention of any of the above social or economic costs attributed directly to fasting. For example, if the text describes a conflict that is not attributed to fasting then code 0. *If someone is told to fast as a form of punishment or penance, code 0, unless fasting creates additional social and economic costs as defined above.* Please use only the above criteria and avoid inferring social or economic costs. Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(sca) Sacrifice/charity/alms

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the texts as follows based on the type of cost a faster or fasters are experiencing: Code a numerical 1 if a person or people make a sacrifice of a slave or animal, or if they pay fees *or make a resourcet transfer* during the fast or around the fast. Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention a person or people making a sacrifice of a slave or animal, or if they pay fees *or make a resource transfer* during the fast or around the fast. *If a resource transfer takes place, but is not associated with fasting, then code 0.* Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(sw) Social withdrawal

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the texts as follows based on the type of cost a faster or fasters are experiencing: Code a numerical 1 if an individual exhibits social withdrawal, such as going into seclusion or isolation in the woods or wilderness or in a secluded shelter during the fasting, but only if it involves an individual faster. Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention of an individual exhibiting social withdrawal as defined above. For example, if the text describes a person sitting outside their house all day while fasting, then there are possibly people around, so code 0. *Please make sure the faster is alone and not with others.* Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(mat) Sex/mating cost

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the texts as follows based on the type of cost a faster or fasters are experiencing: Code a numerical 1 if the text explicitly mentions that sex is prohibited for the faster or fasters during or around the time of fasting; code a numerical 0 if there is no explicit mention that sex is prohibited for the faster or fasters during or around the time of fasting; please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"

(lap) Time lapse

"I will give you a paragraph of text on fasting under the heading Excerpt.x. I would like you to annotate the text as follows based on whether the description of fasting is said to have occurred in the past and is no longer practiced. Code a numerical 1 if the text indicates that fasting as described in the text occurred in the past and was no longer practiced. *It is not sufficient for the events to be discussed in the past tense. There must be explicit mention that the rituals associated with fasting have significantly changed or are no longer practiced.* Code a numerical 0 if there is no mention if the fasting as described in the text occurred in the past, or if the text indicates that the fasting as described in the text is still practiced. For example, if the text uses phrases like ‘in the past’ to describe fasting or references or alludes to ‘pre-colonial times’, then code 1. Please do not provide any other information in your response besides the 1 or the 0. Here is the paragraph:"